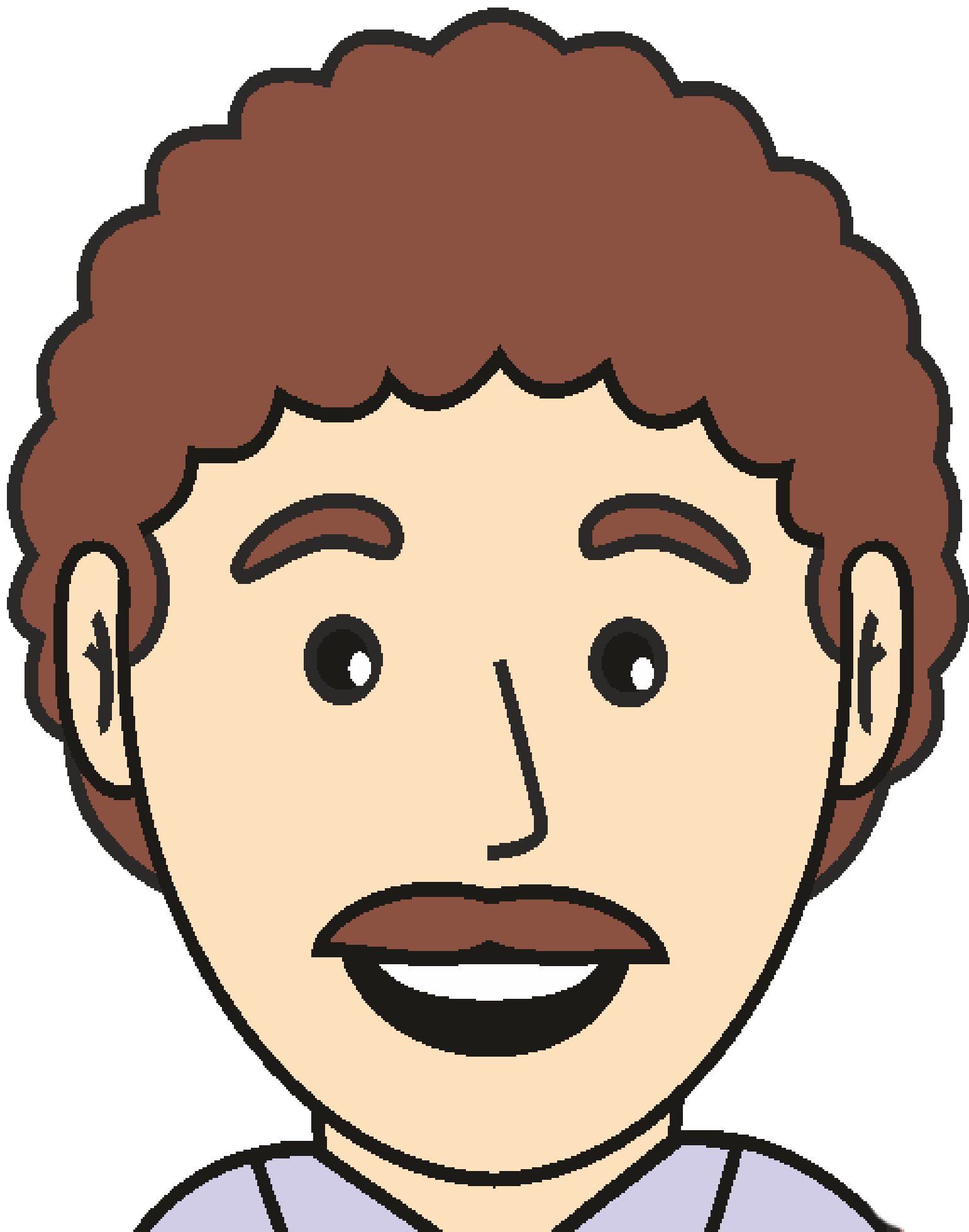










Obediente

OpenJDK

SEEK

Objective